Families, Children and Youth in Global Contexts

Maria das Dores Guerreiro, Justus Twesigye, Ingrid Höjer, Staffan Höjer and Elizabeth Enoksen (editors)

FAMILIES, CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN GLOBAL CONTEXTS



LISBOA, 2021

Selection and editorial matter © Maria das Dores Guerreiro, Justus Twesigye, Ingrid Höjer, Staffan Höjer and Elizabeth Enoksen, 2021 Individual chapters © their respective authors, 2021

Maria das Dores Guerreiro, Justus Twesigye, Ingrid Höjer, Staffan Höjer and Elizabeth Enoksen (editors) Families, Children and Youth in Global Contexts

First published 2021 by Editora Mundos Sociais

Issue: 200 copies

ISBN: 978-989-8536-79-2 Catalogue record:

Character composition: Palatino, 10 Graphic design and layout: Lina Cardoso Cover: Lina Cardoso Printed and bound in Portugal by Europress, Ld.ª, Rua João Saraiva, 10 A 1700-249 Lisboa, Portugal

The content of this book has been peer reviewed

All rights reserved. No reproduction, copy or transmission of this publication may be made without written permission

Editora Mundos Sociais, CIES-Iscte, Iscte – Instituto Universitário de Lisboa, Av. das Forças Armadas, 1649-026 Lisboa Tel.: (+351) 217 903 238 Fax: (+351) 217 940 074 E-mail: editora.cies@iscte-iul.pt Site: http://mundossociais.com

Contents

Figures index			
	Editors Preface		
	Perspectives on families, children and youth in global contexts. Introduction <i>Maria das Dores Guerreiro and Justus Twesigye</i>	1	
Part	I Families, Immigration and Gender Contexts		
1	Adaptation and conformity. Perspectives of immigrant mothers on parenting in Norway Marshalee Jones	9	
2	Migration and changing parenting styles among nepalese immigrant families in Lisbon Abhas Dangol	25	
3	Parenting experiences of Chinese immigrants in Norway <i>Hong Zhu</i>	37	
4	Perspectives of child protection professionals on their role in parenting among immigrants in Gothenburg <i>Lilian Amankwa</i>	53	
5	Changing gender relations among Nepalese immigrant women in Lisbon Manika Bajracharya	65	

	vi FAMILIES, CHILDREN AND YOUTH IN GLOBAL CONTEXTS	
6	The way out of gendered poverty? Economic empowerment of young mothers through NGO support in Uganda Elizabeth Emdal	77
Part	II Children and Youth in School and Care Contexts	
7	Educational models and pupils' perceptions of educational outcomes in traditional and non-traditional primary schools in Uganda	95
	Paulina Santos Alatorre and Firminus Mugumya	
8	Understanding interprofessional collaboration. A case study of professionals in a Norwegian primary school Raymond Tumuhairwe	109
9	Typologies of childhood social relations among young people in care settings in Portugal and Nigeria <i>Temitayo K. Adeboye</i>	121
10	Experiences of hope and aspiration among youth recipients of rehabilitation services from Uganda youth development link <i>Tümel Sabanci and Justus Twesigye</i>	137
Part	III Children and Welfare Policy Contexts	
11	A comparative study of the adoption policies in British Columbia, Canada and Norway Lindsay Sellinger	153
12	The dilemma of "getting to Denmark" and "reinventing the wheel". The case of the Bolivian and Norwegian child welfare systems Katya Andrea Nogales Crespo	171
13	Implementation of article 22 of the United Nations Convention on the rights of the child in Nakivale refugee settlement, Uganda Greta Alessandri	187
14	Child participation in practice. The impact of expert meetings and groups on the ombudsman process in Norway <i>Polycarp Musinguzi</i>	203
	Conclusion Staffan Höjer, Ingrid Höjer and Elisabeth Enoksen	221

Figures index

3.1	Ecological System of Case Families	46
3.2	Strengthening Chinese Immigrant Parents' Social Networks	
	in Norway	48
12.1	Dimension of development	176
	*	

Editors

- Maria das Dores Guerreiro is a professor at the Department of Sociology, Iscte University Institute of Lisbon. Researcher at CIES-Centre for Research and Studies in Sociology, Iscte, where she has been coordinating the research group Families, Generations and Health, and the editor of the journal Sociologia, Problemas e Práticas for many years. Co-founder and former coordinator of the Erasmus Mundus MFamily master led by Iscte (1st to 5th editions). She is currently the vice-rector for internationalization at Iscte.
- **Justus Twesigye** is lecturer at the Department of Social Work and Social Administration, School of Social Sciences, College of Humanities and Social Sciences, Makerere University. Guest researcher at CIES-Centre for Research and Studies in Sociology, Iscte. Guest scholar of the Erasmus Mundus MFamily master at Iscte and supervisor of several students dissertations at Makerere University. He does research on health policies and social development and is the author and co-author of several publications.
- **Ingrid Höjer** is a professor at the Department of Social Work from the University of Gothenburg. Former chair of the section of teaching and research on families and children. Guest professor at the School of Sociology and Public Policy of Iscte-University Institute of Lisbon. Co-founder of the Erasmus Mundus Master MFamily, where she has taught and supervised several students. Many research projects and publications at national and international level.
- **Staffan Höjer** is a professor at the Department of Social Work, from the University of Gothenburg and a co-founder of the Erasmus Mundus Master MFamily, where he has taught and supervised several students. He has a vast experience of teaching and doing research at national and international level, with many publications as author and co-author. Staffan Höjer is an editorial board member of the European Journal of Social Work.
- **Elizabeth Enoksen** is currently the vice dean of education at the Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Stavanger (UiS). She has been the Erasmus Mundus MFamily master coordinator for the 6th and 7th editions led by UiS, and guest scholar at Iscte-University Institute of Lisbon. Her research interests are

in the field of organizational and social justice, cultural diversity and redress of survivors of institutional abuse, having authored and co-authored several publications on these subjects.

Preface

It all started in 2005 as a result of personal initiatives from researchers in family and child studies in several countries. With enthusiasm, hard work and patience but also with support from local universities promoting international collaboration, the Erasmus Mundus Master in Social Work with Families and Children (MFamily) was born in 2013. Iscte-University Institute of Lisbon has generosily hosted the programme with a creative and welcoming atmosphere for students from all over the world along with the teachers.

MFamily started timely with the international concern over the growing number of immigrants and refugees seeking shelter, many of them in Europe. In a globalized world where migration caused by war or urge for a better life, families find themselves in new and challenging situations. Claims for applied knowledge arose with focus on parenting cross cultures and new claims on European welfare states. Poverty, patriarchy, women in exposed situation as lone or teenage mothers had been on the agenda for a long time but gained renewed interest.

The essays in this book are the result of the students in the first cohorts of their reviewed MFamily master theses. The knowledge accumulated throughout the students thorough efforts cuts deep into vulnerable people's everyday life and serves as an eye opener. Thereby the link between research and social work praxis is exposed as a tool to identify specific social problems and their possible solutions.

As one of the researchers who initially initiated what later became the Mfamily programme, I proudly leave to the reader to enrich their minds and contemporary ideas of what goes on among Families, Children and Youth in a Global Context.

Margareta Bäck-Wiklund Professor Emerita Social Work and Family Policy Department of Social Work Gothenburg University, Sweden